P1 X-linked Hypophosphataemia: burden of disease using United Kingdom primary care data

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P2 Localisation and partial deletion of the HGD gene in a new targeted model of Alkaptonuria

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P3 A review of clinical, radiological and treatment features from 18 patients with SAPHO (synovitis, acne, pustulosis, hyperosteosis and osteitis) syndrome and CRMO (chronic recurrent multifocal osteomyelitis) at Addenbrooke's hospital

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P4 Self-perception of fracture risk is associated with radial bone microarchitecture in the GLOW Study

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P5 Cluster analysis of high resolution peripheral quantitative computed tomography parameters including finite element analysis identifies bone phenotypes associated with higher rates of prevalent fracture

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P6 Severe lumbar spinal stenosis on MRI scans is related with heavy manual work: The Wakayama Spine Study

Yuyu Ishimoto¹, Cyrus Cooper^{1,2}, Georgia Ntani^{1,2}, Hiroshi Yamada³, Hiroshi Hashizume³, Shigeyuki Muraki⁴, Sakae Tanaka⁵, Munehito Yoshida³, Noriko Yoshimura⁶, Karen Walker-Bone^{1,2}

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P7 Spontaneous atypical tibial and femoral fractures associated with alendronate then denosumab therapy in an adult patient with juvenile idiopathic arthritis: a case report

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P8 Osteoclasts are multinucleated cells that degrade cartilage, as well as bone

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P9 Impact of mild and moderate/severe vertebral fractures on physical activity: A five-year prospective study based on a cohort of older women in the UK

Usama A Al-sari, Jon H Tobias, Emma M Clark Bristol Medical School, University of Bristol, Bristol, UK

P10 Limb bones scale similarly despite forelimb-hindlimb load asymmetry in bipedal hopping

Michael Doube^{1,2}, Alessandro A Felder², Melissa Y Chua¹, Kalyani Lodhia², Michał M Kłosowski¹, John R Hutchinson³, Sandra J Shefelbine^{1,4}

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P11 A tale of two phosphatases: dissecting the roles of PHOSPHO1 and TNAP during skeletal biomineralisation

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P12 Human decellularised blood vessel matrices promote bone repair in an *ex vivo* bone defect model

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P13 *Slc38a10* is a novel genetic determinant of osteoblast proliferation and bone mineral density

Andrea S Pollard¹, Apostolos Gogakos¹, John G Logan¹, Davide Komla Ebri¹, Penny C Sparkes¹, Natalie C Butterfield¹, Victoria D Leitch¹, Sanger Mouse Pipelines², Peter I Croucher³, JH Duncan Bassett¹, Graham R Williams¹ ¹Molecular Endocrinology Laboratory, Imperial College London, London, UK; ²Wellcome Trust Sanger Institute,

London, London, UK; ²Wellcome Trust Sanger Institute, Hinxton, UK; ³Bone Biology Division, Garvan Institute of Medical Research, Sydney, Australia

P14 In vivo skeletal regeneration using a nanocomposite silicate-based bioink

Gianluca Cidonio^{1,2}, Tilman Ahlfeld³, Michael Glinka¹, Yang-Hee Kim¹, Stuart Lanham¹, Janos Kanczler¹, Shoufeng Yang², Jonathan Dawson¹, Michael Gelinsky³, Richard Oreffo¹

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P15 Bone induction in a murine subcutaneous model using nanoclay gel and bone morphogenic protein: an optimisation study

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P16 Osteoporosis as a risk factor for the occurrence of frailty: a four-year follow-up of the ROAD study

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P17 TGFβ inhibition in combination with chemotherapy repairs existing lytic bone lesions in a novel plateau phase model of multiple myeloma

Alanna Green¹, Katie Hudson¹, Jenny Down¹, Darren Lath¹, Holly Evans¹, Julia Paton-Hough¹, Simon Tazzyman¹, Matt Fisher¹, John Snowden², Andrew Chantry¹, **Michelle Lawson¹** ¹Oncology and Metabolism, The University of Sheffield, Sheffield, UK; ²Haematology, Sheffield Teaching Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust, Royal Hallamshire Hospital, Sheffield, UK

P18 Photoperiod-induced central actions of thyroid hormone are essential for medullary bone formation in Japanese quail

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P19 Gpc6: a novel determinant of bone mineral density in osteoporosis

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P20 Age related changes in native human bone marrow mesenchymal stem cells

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P21 Fam73b is essential for skeletal growth and the maintenance of bone mass and strength

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P22 Independent skeletal phenotyping of Creb3l1 knockout mice confirms validity of signature in human GWAS

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P23 Osteocalcin regulates arterial calcification via altered Wnt signalling and glucose metabolism

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P24 The regulation of bone mineralisation *in vitro* and *in vivo* models of chronic kidney disease

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P25 All that fractures is not bone: microscopic anatomy of vertebral bodies

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P26 Inhibition of the Protein Kinase R signaling pathway *in vivo* reduces bone remodeling in post-traumatic osteoarthritis

Sophie Gilbert, Cleo Bonnet, Menna Ihenacho, Rose-Marie Cronin, Emma Blain, Debbie Mason School of Biosciences, Cardiff University, Cardiff, UK

P27 Bone geometry is correlated with oscillometric arterial stiffness in overweight older adults with low vitamin D

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P28 VEGF exerts sexually dimorphic effects on bone mass and architecture

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P29 Demonstrating Fracture Liaison Service effectiveness - use of fracture incidence and prescribing data to demonstrate clinical and cost effectiveness in a small population

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P30 Falls risk is increased and bone mineral density reduced in individuals with rheumatoid arthritis: findings from UK biobank

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P31 Identification of vertebral fractures in Fracture Liaison Services (FLS) in the UK Sonya Stephenson

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P32 IRF5 is required for macrophage-driven bone formation

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P33 Abstract withdrawn

P34 Relationships between muscle size, strength and function and the risk of falls and fractures

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P35 Does modeling-based bone formation continue on trabecular surfaces throughout life? A histological analysis of forming minimodeling structures in the human femoral head

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P36 An investigation of polymethylmethacrylate bone cement loaded with amoxicillin encapsulated in liposomes

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P37 Abstract withdrawn

P38 Azathioprine protects against poor bone health in mice with DSS induced inflammatory bowel disease

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P39 Quality of bone formed by osteogenic stem/progenitor cell cultures

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P40 Effects of *in vitro* glycation on bone collagen structure and order

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P41 A study of the relationships between fracture risk and ethnicity

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P42 Using ante-mortem consented bone samples as age matched controls in hip fracture research

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P43 Reliable change index in the evaluation of joint space loss: a novel method for assessing osteoarthritis progression

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P44 Bone formation and vascular calcification are differentially affected by N-acetylcysteine

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P45 Age at initiation of Antiretroviral Therapy predicts low bone density in Zimbabwean children with vertically-acquired HIV infection

April Hartley^{1,2}, Ruramayi Rukuni^{3,4}, Nicola Crabtree⁵, Cynthia Mukwasi⁶, Edith Majonga^{3,4}, Grace McHugh³, Hilda Mujuru⁷, Rashida Ferrand^{3,4}, Celia L Gregson¹

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P46 Inspecting multiscale damage in human bone using an X-ray image algorithm

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P47 Harnessing clay nanoparticles to stabilise and enhance bioactive extracellular matrix for bone regeneration application

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P48 Stimulation of bone cell function using osteogenic factor-loaded poly-lactic-coglycolic (PLGA) nanoparticles in lightcurable scaffolds

Michael Glinka¹, Gianluca Cidonio¹, Jin Geng², Ewa Czekańska¹, Yang-Hee Kim¹, Jonathan I Dawson¹, Shoufeng Yang¹, Khoon Lim³, Tim Woodfield³, Mark Bradley², Richard Oreffo¹

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P49 Methods for determination of carbonate position in hydroxyapatite lattice

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P50 Getting to the bare bones of the age-related changes to the mechanical and structural properties of the clavicle

Hannah McGivern, Charlene Greenwood, Nicholas Marquez-Grant, Peter Zioupos Cranfield Forensic Institute, Cranfield University, Shrivenham, UK

P51 NaQuinate treatment increases bone strength in ovariectomized rats

Stephanie Gohin¹, Robin Soper², Behzad Javaheri¹, Lars Marius YtrebØ³, Mark Hopkinson¹, Richard Meeson⁴, David Howat², Andrew Pitsillides¹, Stephen Hodges^{1,2,3}

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P52 Harnessing high-resolution virtual histology in three dimensions for understanding bone development in birds

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P53 'Stories from Bones' - the potential of 3D scanning and biomechanical modelling in the archaeological study of human skeletons

Stephanie Evelyn-Wright¹, Martin Browne², Christopher Woods², Mark Mavrogordato³, Kathryn Rankin³, Oliver Stocks², **Alex Dickinson**², Sonia Zakrzewski¹

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P54 The feasibility of a unilateral high impact exercise intervention to increase bone mineral density in post-menopausal women

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P55 Enhancement of a sustained release of bone morphogenetic protein-2 from hyaluronan-bisphosphonate hydrogel by addition of laponite clay nanoparticles

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P56 Osseointegrated implants for lower limb amputees: evaluation of bone mineral density

Seamus Thomson, **William Lu**, Munjed Al Muderis

Clinical Research, The Osseointegration Group of Australia, Sydney, Australia

P57 Osseointegrated implants for trans femoral amputees: radiographic evaluation of bone remodeling

Seamus Thomson, **William Lu**, Munjed Al Muderis

Clinical Research, The Osseointegration Group of Australia, Sydney, Australia

P58 Serum adiponectin concentrations are inversely associated with bone mineral density in a community-based cohort of middle-aged women

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P59 Urocortin: A novel inhibitor of the differentiation of human osteoclasts

Omar Ismail, Joshua Coxon, Paul Townsend, Rebecca Jones, Kevin Lawrence Division of Cancer Sciences, University of Manchester, Manchester, UK

P60 In vivo correlation of single-slice peripheral Quantitative Computed Tomography (pQCT) and high resolution pQCT measures at the tibia

Mícheál Ó Breasail¹, Ann Prentice¹, Kate Ward^{1,2}

¹Elsie Widdowson Laboratory, MRC, Cambridge, UK; ²Lifecourse Epidemiology Unit, MRC, Southampton, UK P61 µDeveloping and testing novel delivery systems for glutamate receptor antagonists for the treatment of joint pain and disease

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P62 Bone Research Society Barbara Mawer Travelling Fellowship update: Investigating extracellular ATP in the tumour microenvironment of osteosarcoma using the plasma membrane-targeted luciferase (pmeLUC) probe

Luke Tattersall¹, Elena De Marchi², Francesco Di Virgilio², **Michelle Lawson**¹, Elena Adinolfi², Alison Gartland¹

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LATE BREAKING POSTERS

LBP1 Temporal investigation of tissueengineered cartilage from human fetal skeletal progenitor cells using multimodal label-free imaging

Catarina Costa Moura^{1,2}, Rahul S Tare^{2,3}, Richard Oreffo², Sumeet Mahajan¹

¹Institute for Life Sciences and Department of Chemistry, University of Southampton, Southampton, UK; ²Centre for Human Development, Stem Cells and and Regeneration, Institute of Developmental Science, University of Southampton, Southampton, UK; ³Mechanical Engineering Department, Faculty of Engineering and the Environment, University of Southampton, Southampton, UK

LBP2 Abstract withdrawn

LBP3 Enrichment of bone progenitor populations from human bone marrow using label-free microfluidic techniques

Miguel Xavier¹, Stefan Holm², Jason Beech², Daniel Spencer¹, Jonas Tegenfeldt², Richard OC Oreffo³, Hywel Morgan¹

¹Institute for Life Sciences, University of Southampton, Southampton, UK; ²Solid State Physics, Lund University, Lund, Sweden; ³Centre for Human Development, Stem Cells and Regeneration, University of Southampton, Southampton, UK

LBP4 Does a hysterectomy predispose women to developing osteoarthritis?

Jenny Martin, Caitlin Murphy, Jenny Gregory, Richard Aspden, Anna Riemen, Fiona Saunders Arthritis and Musculoskeletal Research, University of Aberdeen, Aberdeen, UK

LBP5 Surgical menopause, hip shape and OA: Are they related?

Caitlin Murphy, Jenny Martin, Jenny Gregory, Richard Aspden, Anna Riemen, Fiona Saunders

Arthritis and Musculoskeletal Research, University of Aberdeen, Aberdeen, UK

LBP6 A novel MRI method for non-destructive vertebral strength quantification

Amanda Davies¹, Faizan Ahmad², Peter Theobald², Richard Hugtenburg³, Richard Johnston⁴

¹Osteotronix Ltd, Osteotronix Ltd, Swansea, UK; ²School of Engineering, Cardiff University, Cardiff, UK; ³College of Medicine, Swansea University, Swansea, UK; ⁴College of Engineering, Swansea University, Swansea, UK

LBP7 The △E50-MD dog model of Duchenne muscular dystrophy has a skeletal phenotype

Emma Wintsch, Richard Piercy, Michael Doube

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LBP8 Undercarboxylated osteocalcin, but not the carboxylated form, may increase human aortic smooth muscle cell calcification Sophie Millar, Susan Anderson, Saoirse O'Sullivan

Graduate Entry Medicine and Medical Sciences, University of Nottingham, Derby, UK

LBP9 Correlation between serum 25 hydroxyvitamin D, parathyroid hormone (PTH) and high resolution peripheral quantitative computed tomography (HR-pQCT) parameters of the distal tibia Hassan A Alshamrani^{1,2}, Margaret A Paggiosi¹, Nick Bishop^{1,2}, Amaka C Offiah^{1,2}

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LBP10 Effect of vitamin D and whole body vibration on high resolution peripheral quantitative computed tomography (HR-pQCT) parameters of the distal tibia (VibeD study)

Hassan A Alshamrani^{1,2}, Margaret A Paggiosi¹, Nick Bishop^{1,2}, Amaka C Offiah^{1,2} ¹Mellanby Centre for Bone Research, Department of Oncology and Metabolism, The University of Sheffield, Sheffield, UK; ²Sheffield Children's NHS Foundation Trust, Western Bank, Sheffield, UK

LBP11 Probing the skeletal stem cell niche through functional investigation of Prx1 expressing cells

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LBP12 Computed tomography-based texture analysis improves the prediction of incident vertebral fracture

Fjola Johannesdottir^{1,2}, Brett Allaire¹, Dennis E Anderson^{1,2}, Elizabeth J Samelson^{3,4,5}, Douglas P Kiel^{3,4,5}, Mary L Bouxsein^{1,2}

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LBP13 A rare case of neck of femur fracture in a female adolescent associated with minor trauma and impaired bone metabolism Olamide Olatokun, Thomas Nash, Hani B

Abdul-Jabar

Trauma & Orthopaedics, Northwick Park Hospital, London, UK

LBP14 The role of canonical and non-canonical autophagy in bone resorption by osteoclasts

Anh Tran¹, Sandra Segeletz², Emma McDermott¹, Justin Rochford³, Tom Wileman⁴, **Miep Helfrich**¹

¹Institute of Medical Sciences, University of Aberdeen, Aberdeen, UK; ²Max Planck Institute of Molecular Cell Biology and Genetics, MPI, Dresden, Germany; ³Rowett Institute, University of Aberdeen, Aberdeen, UK; ⁴Biomedical Research Centre, University of East Anglia, Norwich, UK

LBP15 Pleckstrin homology domain containing protein family member 1 (PLEKHM1) regulates bone resorption through sealing zone dynamics and lysosomal targeting in osteoclasts

Anh Tran¹, Emma McDermott¹, Justin Rochford², **Miep Helfrich**¹

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LBP16 Abstract withdrawn

LBP17 Specific analysis of osteoclast-mediated bone resorption by differentiation of primary human osteoclasts in 3D Helen Knowles

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LBP18 Altered expression of A3 and P2X6 receptors in osteocytes and chondrocytes following mechanical loading - novel mechanically regulated pathways Amelia Redman¹, Sophie Gilbert^{2,4}, Carole Elford^{1,2,4}, Ayesha Al-Sabah³, Emma Blain^{2,4},

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